Here is a list of the places you need to learn for a future map quiz:

Land areas: Mesopotamia, Syrian Desert, Sinai Peninsula, Egypt, Asia Minor, Arabian Peninsula.  
Mountains: Zagros Mountains, Taurus Mountains  
Water areas: Black Sea, Caspian Sea, Mediterranean Sea, Nile River, Tigris River, Euphrates River  
Cities:  Kish, Babylon, Uruk, Ur, Phoenicia  
Other areas: Area of Ancient Sumer, Area of the Fertile Crescent